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Ethnic Groups-Blacks

BLACKS & THE ARMY BETWEEN WORLD WARS

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

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GENERAL SOURCES

- Brown, Richard C. Social Attitudes of American Generals, 1898-1940. NY: Arno, 1979. 420 p.
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Reprint of 1951 U WI dss, see Chap 5, "Our Military Leaders and the Negro."
- Jakeman, Robert J. The Divided Skies: Establishing Segregated Flight Training at Tuskegee, 1934-42.
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- Johnson, Charles Jr. African American Soldiers in the National Guard: Recruitment and Deployment...
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- Patton, Gerald W. "War and Race: The Black Officer in the American Military, 1915-1925." PhD dss,
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- Reich, Steven A. "Soldiers of Democracy: Black Texans and the Fight for Citizenship, 1917-21."
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AWC File #346a-3, Arch.
"Limit Negroes to the grade of corporal and lower," he said (pp. 2-3) and insisted on
Nordic superiority.

Hickman, Edwin A. "Organization of Negro Combat Units." Memo, AWC, G-3 Course, 2 Dec 1924. 35 p. AWC File #289A-23, Arch.

Based on replies to questionnaires sent to officers who commanded Negroes before or during WWI.

Martin, Thomas L. "Special Provisions in Plans for Recruiting, Receiving, Processing, and Assigning Negro Volunteers in the Event of an Emergency and Prior to Enactment of a Selective Service Law." Memo for Assistant Commandant, AWC, 5 Nov 1938. 6 p. AWC File #7-1939-30, Arch. Recommended designation of black reception center in each corps area.

U.S. Army War College. "The Use of Negro Man Power in War." Memo, 30 Oct 1925. ca 50 p. E185.63.U5.

_____. "Use of Negro Manpower in Time of Emergency." Study, 16 Apr 1937, with correspondence, 1937-38. 30 p. AWC File #127-26, Arch.

War Dept's policy decision, based on this study, kept black strength at 9%, included both combat and non-combat roles, and maintained all-black unit enlisted strength.

_____. Class of 1919-20. Intelligence Course. Committee 31. "Summary of the Estimate of the United States, Part 3, Military Situation." 21 Oct 1919. 14 p. AWC File #57-31, Arch.

See especially p. 5, a general analysis of black characteristics relating to Army.

_____. Class of 1920-21. Training Course. Committee 7. "Organization, Training and Military Use of Negroes," 2 May 1921. 8 p. AWC File #186-7 & 7/E, Arch.

_____. Class of 1924-25. G-1 Course. Committee 1. "Estimate of the Military Man Power of the United States," 15 Oct 1924. 20 p. AWC File #287-1, Arch.

Includes estimates of number of potential black soldiers in each corps area.

_____. Class of 1924-25. G-1 Course. Committee 7. "Investigation and Formulation of Basic Principles on the Employment of Negro Manpower in War," 20 Dec 1924. ca 80 p. AWC File #287-7, Arch.

Includes both historical study of mil use of blacks in US and Europe and a study of the present position of black Amer. The latter study reflects low opinion of Negro race.

_____. Class of 1931-32. G-1 Course. Committee 3. Subcommittee 1. "The Use of Negro Manpower in War and Recommendations for its Use in a Future War," 20 Oct 1931. 13 p. AWC File #381-3, Arch.

Subcommittee split on question of how large black combat units should be—division, regiment, or battalion size. Majority report expresses greater willingness for combat use than minority report.

_____. Class of 1932-33. G-1 course. Committee 3 "Manpower," 20 Oct 1932. ca 100 p. AWCFile 391-3, Arch.

App 2 by J.B. Ord and App 3 by N.M. Walker are historical reviews of blacks in US and foreign armies. The committee opposed the idea of troop integration.

- _____. Class of 1933-34. G-1 Course. Committee 2. Subcommittee 3. "Use of Negro Manpower," 18 Oct 1933. 1 p. AWC File #401-2, Arch.
Only synopsis of report on file. The subcommittee concluded that 2 wartime black divisions should be organized, contrary to current War Department policy calling for no units above
- _____. Class of 1934-35. G-1 Course. Committee 2. Subcommittee 2. "Study and Report on the War Department Plans and Policies for the Use of Negro Manpower in War," 27 Oct 1934. pp. 96-133. AWC File #1-1935-2, Arch.
Conclusions: unit of org should be regiment; black artillery should not be used in close support of infantry. Also see the notes of discussion, pp. 29-38.
- _____. Class of 1935-36. G-1 Course. Committee 2. Subcommittee 2. "Negro Manpower in War," 16 Oct 1935. pp. 81-97. AWC File #1- 1936-2, Arch.
- _____. Class of 1936-1937. G-1 Course. Committee 3. "Employment of Manpower," 12 Nov 1936. pp. 1-2, 22-48. AWC File #1-1937-3, Arch.
Only report synopsis and the notes of discussion on file. Committee recommended division as unit of organization and concluded War Department plan to provide a wartime army of only 3% black was unsound.
- _____. Class of 1937-38. G-1 Course. Committee 1. "Manpower," 12 Nov 1937. pp. 48-74. AWC File #1-1938-1, Arch.
Also see pp. 43-46, notes of discussion. Committee made no study of how to use Negro manpower.
- _____. Class of 1938-39. G-1 Course. Committee 1. Subcommittee 3. "Manpower in Continental United States," 28 Oct 1938. pp. 106- 115. AWC File #1-1939-1, Arch.
Also see pp. 20-24, oral presentation. No changes recommended. Committee agreed that regiment should be the unit of organization.
- _____. Class of 1939-40. G-1 Course. Committee 1. Subcommittee 2. "Utilization of Manpower," 31 Oct 1939. pp. 89-97, 117. AWC File #1-1940-1, Arch.
Also see pp. 19-21, oral presentation. Committee agreed that regiment should be unit of organization.

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Nankivell, John H. A History of the Twenty-Fifth Regiment, United States Infantry, 1869-1926.
Denver: Smith-Brooks, 1927. 212 p. #603-25.1927.

Randle, Edwin H. "Aggravatin' Papa." Army (Sep 1963): pp. 56-64. Per.
Reminiscences of white officer with the regiment in 1920s.

Scipio, L. Albert. The 24th Infantry at Fort Benning. Silver Spring, MD: Roman, 1986. 373 p.
#05-24.1986.

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FL: U FL, 1999. 114 p. S932.C2.C65.

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Salmond, John A. "CCC and the Negro." Journal of American History (1965): pp. 75-88. Per.

See also:

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